

LEWIS & CLARK COLLEGE GRADUATE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION AND COUNSELING

AT 545: Equity-based community interventions in Art Therapy

SUMMER, 2019

When: Monday, Wednesday, Friday 12-5pm: (May 18, 20, 22, June 1, 5, 8) Total of 30 hrs. in class Where: TBA Instructor: TBA Office hours: By Appointment Office location: TBD E-Mail: Credits: 2

CATALOG DESCRIPTION

Equity-based Community Interventions in Art Therapy includes exploring self-of-thetherapist, developing community program planning, engaging in equity-based practices, practicing methods of documentation that meet field standards, and building competency in the ethical practice of risk management.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Students in this course explore their own social location and intersecting identities in relationship to their preparation to engage in equity-based practice. They are required to develop a community-based intervention that includes consciousness-raising art therapy. Students also develop an art therapy treatment program that can be delivered in an agency and serves to educate the mental health field about art therapy. The course focuses on practical skills and clinical knowledge required to assess and intervene in risk and document therapeutic progress.

CAAHEP STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES AND COMPETENCY AREAS

SLO-B - Distinguishing among the therapeutic benefits of a variety of art processes and media, strategies and interventions, and their applicability to the treatment process for individuals, groups, and families.

SLO-E- Develop culturally appropriate, collaborative, and productive therapeutic relationships with clients.

SLO-F- Know federal and state laws and professional ethics as they apply to the practice of Art Therapy.

SLO-G-Recognize and respond appropriately to ethical and legal dilemmas using ethical decision-making models, supervision, and professional and legal consultation when necessary.

SLO-H-Recognize clients' use of imagery, creativity, symbolism, and metaphor as a valuable means for communicating challenges and strengths and support clients' use of art-making for promoting growth and well-being.

SLO-J-Apply principles of human development, artistic and creative development, human sexuality, gender identity development, family life cycle, and psychopathology, to the assessment and treatment of clients.

SLO- L-Continuously deepen self-understanding through personal growth experiences, reflective practice, and personal art-making to strengthen a personal connection to the creative process, assist in self- awareness, promote well-being, and guide professional practice.

SLO-N-Recognize the impact of oppression, prejudice, discrimination, and privilege on access to mental health care, and develop responsive practices that include collaboration, empowerment, advocacy, and social justice action.

Competency	COMPETENCY Description	How assessed
b.K.1	Define the professional role and function of an Art Therapist	Program design,
b.K.2	Recognize the ethical principles for practice of the American Art Therapy Association and the Art Therapy Credentials Board, as well as those of related fields as applicable (e.g., American Counseling Association)	Discussion
b.K.3	Describe the purpose and goals of supervision, including models, practices, and processes	Discussions, program design
b.K.6	Summarize roles and responsibilities as members of interdisciplinary community outreach and emergency management response teams	Community proposal, class discussions
b.S.2	Demonstrate how to complete professional documentation required in clinical mental health settings such as treatment plans and progress notes	Program design

COMPETENCY OBJECTIVES

c.S.1	Develop therapeutic goals and art-based intervention strategies based on the therapeutic effect of art making, including benefits, limitations and contraindications of art materials	Community based intervention
c.S.2	Develop strategies to effectively manage resistance to creative expression	Community based project
c.SA1	Incorporate ethical and cultural considerations in materials selection and therapeutic applications	Community based project, program design;
e.S.3	Consider purpose, goals, population characteristics, when designing art therapy groups in a variety of settings	Program design; community based project
i.K.6	Identify theories of effective programs in various settings including strategies for program development and evaluation	Program design; program evaluation methods discussed
i.S.3	Demonstrate case conceptualization skills	Community based project
i.S.5	Identify the steps of suicide risk assessment	Class discussion
k.S.1	Apply theory to practice through case analysis or critique of clinical scenarios	Community based project, program design
I.S.3	Recognize cultural, social, and co- occurring issues that affect assessment outcomes	Community based project
n.K.1	Identify research addressing characteristics of help-seeking behaviors of diverse cultural and social groups and implications for responsive practice	Community based project

ADDITIONAL LEARNING OUTCOMES:

This course will enable students to:

- 1. Develop an equity-based community intervention.
- 2. Develop program design, demonstrating an understanding of the clinical integration of art therapy within mental health setting.
- 3. Continue to develop clinical and ethical skills as applied to case management and approaches to treatment.
- 4. Develop an understanding of the importance and role of clinical documentation in the areas of risk assessment, case consultation, and functioning as part of a treatment team.

5. Become competent with and aware of handling artworks and case material in accordance with ethical guidelines of the ATCB, concerning confidentiality of clients, and protection of artworks and reproductions of artworks.

Required Reading

Reading is assigned for discussion in class and to assist with learning course material. The weekly reading assignments are listed in the Course Outline. Because there is a lot of material to present in this course (by instructors and students), it is not always possible to discuss all of the readings. Please be sure to complete the reading, ask specific questions in class when needed, and incorporate newly learned material in class activities and written assignments.

Books

Watkins, M., & Shulman, H. (2008). *Towards psychologies of liberation.* New York, NY: Palgrave MacMillan.

Freire, P. (2000). Pedagogy of the oppressed. New York, NY: Bloomsbury.

- Ingram, B. L. (2011). Clinical Case Formulations: Matching the Integrative Treatment Plan to the Client (2nd ed.). Wiley.
- Talwar, S. (2018). Art Therapy for Social Justice: Radical Intersections. Routledge.
- McDowell, T., Knudson-Martin, C. & Bermudez, J. M. (2018).Socioculturally Attuned Family Therapy: Guidelines for Equitable Theory and Practice. *Routledge.* (*Chapter 14*)

Articles

- Anderson E. (2012) Epistemic Justice as a Virtue of Social Institutions, *Social Epistemology*, 26:2, 163-173.
- Ball, B. (2002). Moments of change in the art therapy process. *The Arts in Psychotherapy*, 29(2), 79-92.
- Brik, A. (2007). Art therapy with adolescents: Vehicle to engagement and transformation. *The Canadian Art Therapy Association Journal, 20*(1), 2-15.
- Bonanno, J. N. (2018). Capital as the lens the Bourdieu Pierres through: Public relations, social theory and rhetoric. *Public Relations Review*. (44). 385-392.
- Franks, M., & Whitaker, R. (2007). The image, mentalisation and group art psychotherapy. *International Journal of Art Therapy*, *12*(1), 3-16.
- Giscombe, K. (2011, December 19). *Navigating organizational cultures; A guide for diverse women and their managers.* Retrieved from http://catalyst.org

- Hanes, M.J. (2008). Signs of suicide: Using road drawings with inmates on suicide observation at a county jail. *Art Therapy: Journal of the American Art Therapy Association*, 25(2) pp. 78-84.
- Horay, B. (2006). Moving towards gray: Art therapy and ambivalence in substance abuse treatment. *Art Therapy: The Journal of the American Art Therapy Association, 23*(1), 14-22.
- Huckvale, K., & Learmonth, M. (2009). A case example of art therapy in relation to dialectical behavior therapy. *International Journal of Art Therapy*, *14*(2), 52-63.
- McDowell, T., Knudson-Martin, C. & Bermudez, J. M. (2019). Third order thinking in family therapy; Addressing social justice across family therapy practice. Family Process Institute, 58(1), pp. 9-22
- Rusted, J., Sheppard, L., & Waller, D. (2006). A multi-centre randomized control group trial on the use of art therapy for older people with dementia. *The Group-Analytic Society (London), 39*(4), 517-53
- Stewart, E. G. (2004). Art therapy and neuroscience blend: Working with patients who have dementia. *Art Therapy: The Journal of the American Art Therapy Association, 21*(3), 148-155.

NONDISCRIMINATION

Lewis & Clark adheres to a nondiscriminatory policy with respect to educational programs, activities, employment, and admission. We do not discriminate on the basis of actual or perceived race, color, sex, religion, age, marital status, national origin, the presence of any physical or sensory disability, veteran status, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, or any other basis prohibited by applicable federal, state, and local laws. For more information, and for current contact information for questions or concerns, go to go.lclark.edu/nondiscrimination.

DISABILITY SERVICES STATEMENT

If you have a disability that may impact your academic performance, you may request accommodations by submitting documentation to the Student Support Services Office in the Albany Quadrangle (503-768-7192). After you have submitted documentation and filled out paperwork there for the current semester requesting accommodations, staff in that office will notify me of the accommodations for which you are eligible.

TEACHING METHODS

A variety of teaching methods will be used during this course in order to achieve the above objectives. Among those methods will be assigned readings, class discussions, experiential activities, and lectures. Students will watch videos clips, engage in group learning tasks, and participate in role-play demonstrations.

Participation Expectations: This class will be held online and remotely, synchronously and asynchronously. Class participation in both types of instructional delivery is expected and required. Any missed asynchronous participation activities will result in an Incomplete grade until they are completed. Missing more than ten percent of class activities may result in failure to complete the class. In case of hardship and at the discretion of the instructor, a grade of incomplete may also be given for an assignment or the entire course. In such cases, the work to be submitted in order to remove the incomplete must be documented appropriately and stated deadlines met. Students are expected to be on time to class.

Asynchronous readings and activities will be posted in learning modules. While we will not always use the entire synchronous time allotted, you should be available during that time for course activities such as small group diagnostic assessments, lecture reviews/questions, and planning for group presentations.

CPSY DEPARTMENTAL ATTENDANCE POLICY

Class attendance is expected and required. Any missed class time will be made up by completing extra assignments designed by the instructor. Missing more than ten percent of class time may result in failure to complete the class. This would be 4.5 hours of a 45-hour class (3 credits), 3.0 hours for a 30-hour class (2 credits) or 1.5 hours for a 15-hour class (1 credit.) In case of extreme hardship and also at the discretion of the instructor, a grade of incomplete may be given for an assignment or the entire course. In such cases, the work to be submitted in order to remove the incomplete must be documented appropriately and stated deadlines met. Students are expected to be on time to class and tardiness may be seen as an absence that requires make-up work.

DISCLOSURE OF PERSONAL INFORMATION

Each student should decide for him/herself what information to disclose. Students are advised to be prudent when making self-disclosures. The program cannot guarantee confidentiality of student disclosures given the group environment, although personal comments should be considered private and confidential – and remain only in the classroom – unless an exception to confidentiality applies.

CELL PHONES

Cell phones must be silenced and text messaging is not allowed during class time. If there is an emergency you may exit the class to use your cell.

CLASS PREPARATION

You must complete all assigned readings and watch any assigned videos prior to attending class. This will allow us to focus on application of readings in class. Students are expected to be prepared to discuss the ideas and concepts discussed in the readings. You are responsible for all of the assigned readings, whether or not they are discussed in class. Please note that there are more readings assigned for some topics than for others.

ASSIGNMENTS AND COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Because of the skill development nature of this course, it is required that students complete **ALL** assignments to pass this class.

1. Attendance and participation in all classes (5 points)

Class participation	Possible points
Attending all classes and being on time. Giving attention to the instructor and/or other students when they are making a presentation. Demonstrating ability to recognize and use subtle nonverbal communication cues to assess your impact on your peers and participate in class. Demonstrating ability to be open about discussing the impact of your comments on your peers.	2
Coming to class prepared (having read the assignment for the day- by completing the reading reflections prompt). Engaging in group discussions with attention and energy. Asking questions of the instructor and/or other students regarding the material examined in that class.	2
Contributing to in-class discussion based on the topics of discusses and the readings assigned. Contributions may include how you feel about the material but merely articulating your feelings is not sufficient. You are expected to put those feelings in context of your thoughts and analysis of the material. Points assigned for engaging in critical thinking in online posts.	2
Providing examples to support or challenge the issues talked about in class. Making comments or giving observations about topics in the course, especially those that tie in the classroom material to "real world" problems, or try to integrate the content of the course.	2
Dealing with other students and/or the instructor in a respectful fashion. Listening actively. Students will be asked questions related to the course's readings randomly in class by other students and by the instructor. Your participation in small group discussions is also required.	2
Total	10

2. Analysis of broader societal systems (10pts)

Identify a population/group you identify to work with

Examination of the Historical/Environmental/ Societal processes where inequity exists that impacts this population/group. Link the ways in which it is connected to broader wider landscape. Create a visual representation of this dynamic and write a 2-3 page summary that explains your understanding of this with at least 3 references to support your work.

Ex: (Hispanic population) Transnational and historical relationships, capitalism, how it works to have a class of migrant workers- disenfranchised, labor, production of children for the workforce. {See Bonanno on Bourdieu - social political framework}

3. Art therapist identity project (through social justice lens) (25 pts)

Student will examine the various intersections and understanding of self at this point in their learning and becoming an art therapist. Student will create a piece of artwork that expresses their understanding of self, write a 2 page reflection. **Due class 4**

Criteria	Possible Points
Student articulates their intersectional identity as it relates to their development as an art therapist	5
Recognize the impact of oppression, prejudice, discrimination, and privilege on access to mental health care, and develop responsive practices that include collaboration, empowerment, advocacy, and social justice action.	5
Student acknowledges biases, blind spots, privilege and plan for continued social awareness	5
2 page reflection integrates an intersectional understanding of self	5
Artwork reflection integrates an intersectional understanding of self	5
Total	25

4. Proposed community based art therapy intervention (45 pts)

Students will develop a community-based intervention that includes consciousnessraising through art therapy. Students will design a hypothetical group or project that explores an issue of social inequity. Project will bring actors together to create cohesion, awareness and action. The project should 1) define the impact of inequity on mental health and relational well-being, 2) include a visual map that illustrates the impact of societal systems on the issue of inequity, 3) develop an art therapy directive that supports the community-based intervention, including how it will be implemented, and 4) the rationale for the chosen directive with literature to support this proposed project. Student is expected to share the proposed population with the instructor in class prior to the due date for approval. **Due class 5**

Criteria	Possible Points	
Proposal clearly describes a community-based intervention that includes consciousness-raising through art therapy.		
Project includes an in depth reflection on what the student is able to bring within their own strengths and limitations in bringing work to the identified audience	3	
Project clearly defines the impact of inequity on mental health and relational well-being of identified audience	3	
Project will bring actors together to meet three goals: create cohesion, develop awareness and facilitate action.	3	
Project examines power dynamics including costs and benefits of project on all involved parties.	3	
Visual map illustrates the impact of societal systems on the issue of inequity.	3	
A cohesive explanation is provided for how the art therapy directive supports the community-based intervention		
A detailed description is provided regarding how the art therapy directive will be implemented (who, when, where, with what materials, etc.)		
Rationale for the chosen directive is clearly articulated with literature (2-3) to support this proposed project		
Overall Organization	3	
Preparedness	3	
Visual Aids Quality and Effect		
Clinical Content		

Professional Delivery	
Effective Use of Time	
Total	

5. Program Design (15 points)

Design an art therapy program for your internship site. See outline distributed in class. Student will prepare a powerpoint and handout for intended site. Proposal is written with the intent to share with a program director, administrator or individual who is interested in considering providing art therapy services at this site. **Due class 6**

Criteria		
Organization: clear organizational plan, concise, informative and objective	2	
Demonstrates understanding of clinical needs of site population in relation to art therapy programming. Including screening procedures, specific goals, directives, evaluations and limitations.		
Presentable: written to present to a program director, administrator, or individual who is interested in providing art therapy services.		
Program design considers socio-cultural context, explores and recognizes the impact of oppression, prejudice, discrimination, and privilege on access to mental health care, and develop responsive practices that include collaboration, empowerment, advocacy, and social justice action.		
Project is well written, clear and accompanying power-point & handout is free from grammatical errors with 2-3 citations		
Total		

EVALUATION AND GRADING

Class Participation	10%
Analysis of broader societal systems	10%
Art Therapist Self Reflection	25%
Community Based Project	45%
Program Design	15%

An important consideration in the development of professional and clinical skills in art therapy counseling is the development of professionalism and good judgment. Grading criteria include the <u>quality</u> of **oral, written and interpersonal expression**, and the **degree of responsibility and initiative demonstrated**. It is important to create a positive learning environment. Please completely power down cell phones and do not use laptop computers for reasons other than taking notes during class lectures if needed. *Audio or Video recording of any portion of class is prohibited*. Demonstrate basic listening skills; no side talk while others are speaking or presenting to the class; in other words, participate in creating a mindful discourse in a classroom community. Demonstrate appropriate professional behavior and foster a thoughtful and respectful learning environment.

A = 94-100%	B = 83-87%	C = 73-77%
A- = 90-93%	B- = 80-82%	C- = 70-72%
B+ = 88-89%	C+ = 78-79%	

NOTE: All assignments must be turned in at the beginning of class (before class starts) on the day they are due. Five points will be deducted for each day an assignment is late.

COURSE SCHEDULE

The instructor reserves the right to make adjustments to class content and sequencing of topics based on pacing and requirements of each class.

Class Date	Торіс	Readings & Assignments Due
Class 1 Monday May 18	Review of syllabus, assignments, outlines of assessment documents. Screen film Sins Invalid	Prior to class read: Watkins & Schulman read part 1 Freire Chapters 1&2
Class 1 Monday May		Discuss readings:
18 Part 2		Watkins & Schulman read part 1
Part 2		Freire 1&2

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Class 2	Review ethical dilemmas and	Readings due:
Wednesday May 20 part 1	considerations in treatment	Read Freire Chapters 3 & 4
	Response art/discussion	
	Treating Schizophrenia in Art Therapy	Horay article
	Substance abuse in Art Therapy	Giscombe article
		Bonanno article
	In class review:	
	ATCB Ethics Codes	
	ACA Ethics Codes	
	In class work on Systems	
	analysis assignment and/or artist identity project	
	Identity of out the respirat through	
Class 2 Wednesday	Identity of art therapist through social justice lens	Discuss readings:
May 20 part 2	Exploring the art therapist self	Freire Chapters 3 & 4
	identity formation/transformation	Giscombe article
		Bonanno article
Class 3	Critical conscious raising of self	Readings due:
Friday May 22 part 1	and others	McDowell, T., et al - Socioculturally
ραιτι	Guest lecture- Carmen Knudson- Martin	attuned family art therapy - Chapter 14
	A.N.V.I.E.T. framework	McDowell, et al article - Third order thinking
	Community based projects	umnung
	discussion	Talwar- Chapters 3-4
	Navigating systems and attuning, assessing and implementing or proposing change (meta level of	Systems analysis project due
	systems within systems)	
	1	

Class 3 Friday May 22 part 2	Review of practicum/Internship sites (populations and clinical issues) as related to class assignments and course content. Art making re: internship hopes and fears. In class work on Community based project development	Discuss readings
Class 4 Monday June 1	Older Adults, Neuroscience, Dementia How to write program designs Review of art therapy assessment; Informed consent; the clinical record; ethical aspects of documentation and case management, informing clients about treatment plans, who owns artwork.	Readings due: Stewart article Rusted, et al article Ingram, Chapters 2-4 Ball - article Art Therapy Identity project due upload in Moodle
Friday June 5	View video from <i>Counseling in</i> <i>Therapy on Video</i> series: <i>Understanding and Preventing</i> <i>Suicide: An Educational</i> <i>Program for the Public</i> (30 minutes) Discuss video and 3 cases featured, risk assessment protocol examples. Documentation of safety issues Discuss reading: reporting abuse, suicidal, homicidal & violent clients, ethical dilemmas, documentation, and supervision.	Discuss Readings: Hanes article Briks article Develop program designs COMMUNITY PROJECTS DUE Community Project Student presentations
Monday June 8	Dialectical Behavioral Therapy and Art Therapy	Readings Due:

		Franks & Whitaker article
	Discussion of uses of media and metaphor.	Huckvale & Learmonth article
	Review course competency	Program designs due
	areas.	Program design presentations:
	Art experiential	
	Course evaluations.	

If you have a disability that may impact your academic performance, you may request accommodations by submitting documentation to the Student Support Services Office in the Albany Quadrangle (503-768-7192). After you have submitted documentation and filled out paperwork there for the current semester requesting accommodations, staff in that office will notify me of the accommodations for which you are eligible. Because our course delivery will be online this summer, it is particularly important that you talk to me soon about accommodations and needs.

During this summer term, Student Support Services continues to be available via email (<u>access@lclark.edu</u>) or by phone (503-768-7192). While they aren't answering the phone directly, if you call and leave a message, they will call you back. You can also make an appointment on line via their

website: (www.lclark.edu/offices/student support services/). Appointments will be conducted either by phone or Zoom.

\cdot Technical requirements students need to be aware as we begin a new virtual semester.

Tech Requirements: The main learning platforms for this class will include Moodle and Zoom. Moodle will be used as the primary course site and is where students will access learning modules and all course materials. Log in to <u>moodle.lclark.edu using your Lewis & Clark ID to</u> <u>access our class.</u> Zoom will be used for synchronous class sessions.

With regard to the Zoom link, you have one of two options:

1) Provide the classroom Zoom link on your Moodle page and have the statement about that (A link to the class meeting on Zoom will be provided in Moodle) in the syllabus

2) Include a statement reminding students about the email that was sent out listing all of the specific links classroom links (Guidelines for connecting to Zoom')

If you have questions about accessing and using Moodle, visit <u>Lewis & Clark's Moodle</u> <u>Resources page</u>. Moodle and tech support is also available by email at <u>ITservice@lclark.edu</u> or by phone at 503-768-7225. IT's summer hours are 9-5, Monday to Friday. If you call, leave a message and they will call you back.

For help and troubleshooting with Zoom, visit the Zoom Help Center: <u>https://support.zoom.us/hc/en-us</u>

If you face Internet access challenges: Some companies are offering free or discounted access during this time. To learn more about options visit Information Technology's <u>Learning Remotely</u> <u>website</u>.