### **COURSE SYLLABUS COVER SHEET**

Lewis & Clark College Graduate School of Education and Counseling

Course Name	CPSY 538 – Section 1
Course Number	Advanced Research Methods
Term	Fall 2019
<b>Department</b>	Counseling Psychology
Textbooks/Materials	See attached
Faculty Name	Carol Doyle
Faculty Phone/E-mail	cdoyle@lclark.edu
Faculty Office	Rogers 317

### **Course Description/Content**

Advanced Research Methods has been developed for those students who enter their Counseling Psychology program with a strong background (2 research methods/statistics courses and/or research assistantship as part of undergraduate degree.) This class will build on student's base of knowledge by providing an opportunity to learn about aspects of the research process in more detail. We will also learn about new and innovative designs and/or methods. Students will design a research project (hypothetical) utilizing a design or method that they have not studied and/or used before. Students planning to complete a thesis will refine their thesis topics, develop a research question, and begin their thesis proposal, including a literature review.

The structure of the class will include some lecture but primarily that of a research colloquium. Each meeting of the colloquium will cover a different broad topic with specifics determined by the class. Class will also provide the opportunity to present "problems" and/or issues that have come up as you design your projects.

### **Course Goals and Objectives:**

The primary goal of this class is to further develop students' understanding of the research process specifically related to research related to their professions. Included will be an understanding of program evaluation, evidence based practice, and the use of research findings for program/practice improvement. An additional goal is to have students critically analyze published research and/or be able to conduct independent research.

The objectives of this class will be to provide opportunities to learn and apply the skills necessary for evaluating research, including analyzing published instruments, and conducting independent research, including needs assessments and program evaluation. Emphasis will be on the following components of the research process: research questions and hypotheses, research design including qualitative research, action research and program evaluation, operationalization of variables, and measurement issues. The impact of culture on research design and analysis will additionally be addressed.

By the end of the semester students will be able to:

- Identify various paradigms for conducting research
- Understand the process of developing a research project
- Write research questions and hypotheses
- Understand the ethical issues involved in working with human participants
- Identify and describe various types of quantitative research designs
- Identify and describe various types of qualitative research designs

- Identify the components and models of program evaluations, including needs assessments
- Identify and describe validity issues inherent in different types of designs
- Discuss the use of research findings for program change and practice improvement
- Discuss the issues involved in conducting real world research
- Discuss the impact of culture on various aspects of the research process
- Critically evaluate published research articles
- Write an Introduction and Literature Review for a research project (thesis students only)
- Design a proposal for research project

Additionally, the course will cover the objectives and competencies from your professional organizations. These include:

### From the CACREP 2016 Standards

# **Professional Counseling Identity (CACREP 2016 Standards)**

- 7g. statistical concepts, including scales of measurement, measures of central tendency, indices of variability, shapes and types of distributions, and correlations
- 8a. the importance of research in advancing the counseling profession, including how to critique research to inform counseling practice
- 8b. identification of evidence-based counseling practices
- 8c. needs assessments
- 8e. evaluation of counseling interventions and programs
- 8f. qualitative, quantitative and mixed research methods
- 8g. designs used in research and program evaluation
- 8h. statistical methods used in conducting research and program evaluation
- 8i. analysis and use of data in counseling
- 8j. ethical and culturally relevant strategies for conducting, interpreting, and reporting the results of research and/or program evaluation

### From the Marriage & Family Therapy Core Competencies & MCFT program standards

### Students:

- Understand research and program evaluation methodologies, both quantitative and qualitative, relevant to MFT and mental health services.
- Demonstrate an understanding of process and outcome, research design, methodology, basic statistics, with research knowledge in individual and family counseling
- Understand the legal, ethical, and contextual issues involved in the conduct of clinical research and program evaluation.
- Recognize informal research processes involved in therapy, own biases relative to research
- Know the extant MFT literature, research, and evidence-based practice.
- Read current MFT and other professional literature and use the literature to inform clinical practice.
- Critique professional research and assess the quality of research studies and program evaluation in the literature.
- Determine the effectiveness of clinical practice and techniques.
- Utilize research and technology applications in marital, couple, and family counseling
- Recognize opportunities for therapists and clients to participate in clinical research when appropriate

**Course Calendar: See attached** 

### **Course Requirements: See attached**

The graded requirements of the course differ dependent on whether or a student working toward admission to the M.S. and planning to complete a thesis or you are a student with a strong research background that is not planning to complete a thesis. Overall, the requirements of the course include, out of class assignments, the development of a research article critique guide, a reading journal, class presentations, and summaries and critiques of a research articles, and a group research project (for non-thesis students) and an introduction to a research proposal/literature review.

Attendance requirements: Class attendance is expected and required. Any missed class time will be made up by completing extra assignments designed by the instructor. Missing more than ten percent of class time may result in failure to complete the class. This would be 4.5 hours of a 45 hour class (3 credits), 3.0 hours for a 30 hour class (2 credits) or 1.5 hours for a 15 hour class (1 credit.) In case of extreme hardship and also at the discretion of the instructor, a grade of incomplete may be given for an assignment or the entire course. In such cases, the work to be submitted in order to remove the incomplete must be documented appropriately and stated deadlines met. Students are expected to be on time to class and tardiness may be seen as an absence that requires make-up work.

### Accommodations for Students with Special Needs and/or Disabilities:

If you have a disability that may impact your academic performance, you may request accommodations by submitting documentation to the Student Support Services Office in the Albany Quadrangle (x7156). After you have submitted documentation and filled out paperwork there for the current semester requesting accommodations, staff in that office will notify me of the accommodations for which you are eligible. Please notify me of any special learning considerations that I should be aware of so that we can work together to make the appropriate accommodations.

**Authorization Levels:** All levels

### **Evaluation and Assessment:**

Each assignment will be graded via a point system. Generally speaking, the following grades can be associated with the points for each assignment and for the final grade

91% of points possible -	A
90% points possible -	A-
88 – 89% or points possible -	B+
83 - 87% of points possible -	В
80 - 82% points possible -	B-
78 – 79% or points possible -	C+
73 - 77% of points possible -	C
70 – 72% of points possible-	C-
Less than 70% -	D/F

Additionally, please note that if the basic requirements for an assignment are met, the points given will be associated with a  $B^+$ . If one exceeds the requirements of the assignment there point total will improve accordingly, Similarly, if the assignment does not meet the requirements point total will decrease accordingly. The points associated with each assignment are attached.

Late papers and assignments: Any assignments turned in late (without previous permission) will automatically receive a 10% reduction in grade.

Methods of Instruction for this Course

Instruction Method	Mark All
	That Apply
Lecture	X
Small Group Discussion	X
Large Group Discussion	X
Course Readings	X
Group Presentation	X
Individual Presentation	X
DVD/Video Presentation	
Supervised Small Group Work	
Individual/Triadic Supervision	
Group Supervision	
Case Study	
Debate	
Class Visitor / Guest Lecturer	
Off-Campus / Field Visit	
Other: Data Collection Simulation	X

# **Key Required Assignments/Student Learning Outcomes**

These assignments are required for the course, but <u>will not be the only requirements/expectations</u>. The chart below lists the assignment, method of submission, and benchmark score/grade. These assignments are set up for upload to Taskstream and/or instructor provides rating for assignment. See syllabus for details.

	Proficient (A)	Benchmark (B)	Emerging (C)	Inadequate/Fail	As evidenced by:	Program Objective
2.F.8 Research and Program Evaluation						
PO 9.2 Students summarize and critique research relevant to counseling, addictions, and/or clinical mental health	93-100% Assignme nt scores	83% -92% Assignment scores	80-82%	Below 80% Assignment scores	MHC 535: Qualitative Article Critique	9. Research and Assessment (2 of 7)
	Proficient (A)	Benchmark (B)	Emerging (C)	Inadequate/Fail	As evidenced by:	Program Objective
2.F.8 Research and Program Evaluation						
PO 9.2 Students summarize and critique research relevant to counseling, addictions, and/or clinical mental health	93-100% Assignme nt scores	83% -92% Assignment scores	80-82%	Below 80% Assignment scores	MHC 535: Quantitative Article Critique	9. Research and Assessment (2 of 7)

	Proficient (A)	Benchmark (B)	Emerging (C)	Inadequate/Fail	As evidenced by:	Program Objective
2.F.8 Research and Program Evaluation						,
PO 9.3 Students understand models and methods of program evaluation	93-100% Assignment scores	83% -92% Assignment scores	80-82%	Below 80% Assignment scores	MHC 535: Program Evaluation Article Summary/Revi	9. Research and Assessment (3 of 7)

	Proficient (A)	Benchmark (B)	Emerging (C)	Inadequate/Fail	As evidenced by:	Program Objective
2.F.8 Research and Program						
Evaluation						
PO 9.4	93-100%	83% -92%	80-82%	Below 80%	CPSY 538	9. Research
Demonstrates	Assignment	Assignment		Assignment	Research	and
an	scores	scores		scores	Presentation/	Assessment (4
understanding					Compilations	of 7)

of various			
types and designs of research			
designs of			
research			
relevant to			
counseling.			

# Partial Bibliography of Research Methods Related resources:

- American Psychological Association (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association*. (6<sup>th</sup> Ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Cone, J.D. & Foster, S.L. (1993). *Dissertations and theses from start to finish*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Creswell (2007). *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing Among Five Approaches* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed). Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Creswell (2009) *Research Design: Qualitative & Quantitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (3<sup>rd</sup> Ed). Thousand Oaks: Sage
- Denzin & Lincoln (2000). Handbook of Qualitative Research (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed.). Thousand Oaks: Sage
- Galvan, J.L. (1999). Writing Literature Reviews. Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing.
- Heppner, P.P., Kivlighan, D. M., & Wampold, B.E. (1999). *Research Design in Counseling*. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Holcomb, Z.C. (1997). *Real data. A statistics workbook based on empirical data.* Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing.
- Holcomb, Z.C. (1927). Interpreting Basic Statistics. A Guide and Workbook Based on Excerpts from Journal Articles. Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing.
- Holcomb, Z.C. (1997). *Real data. A statistics workbook based on empirical data.* Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing.
- LeCompte & Schensul (1999). Ethnographer's Toolkit
- Leong & Austin (2006). The psychology research handbook. A guide for graduate students and research assistants (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications
- Pryzak, F. Evaluating Research. Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing.
- Patten, M.L. (2000). Understanding Research Methods. An Overview of the Essentials. Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing
- Maxwell, J. (1996). *Qualitative Research Design: An Interactive Approach (2nd Ed.)*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage
- Mertens (2005). Research & Evaluation in Education & Psychology (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

- Moustakas, C. (1994). Phenomenological Research Methods. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Mertler, C.A. & Vannatta, R. A. (2005). Advanced and Multivariate Statistical Methods. Practical Application and Interpretation (3<sup>rd</sup> Ed.) Glendale, CA: Pyrczak Publishing
- Rosenthal, J.A.(2001). *Statistics and Data Interpretation for the Helping Professions*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Thompson Learning
- Weis, L. & Fine, M. (2000). Speed bumps: A student-friendly guide to qualitative research. New York: Columbia University, Teacher College Record.

# CPSY 538 Advanced Research Methods

Fall Semester 2019 Wednesdays 5:30 – 8:45 York 115

Carol Doyle, Ph.D.

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"Research is always carried out by an individual with a life and a lifeworld ..., a personality, a social context, and various personal and practical challenges and conflicts, all of which affect the research, from the choice of a research question or topic, through the method used, to the reporting of the project's outcome. Most research textbooks do not bring the living reality of you, the researcher, into the discussion of research. We believe that the person is always at the center of the process in inquiry – that you will always be at the center of your own research, which in turn will always be a part of you" (Bentz, V. M. & Shapiro, J. J. (1998).

(Mindful Inquiry in Social Research, p 4.)

### **Course Description**

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The structure of the class will be that of a research colloquium. Class will also provide the opportunity to present "problems" and/or issues that have come up as you design your projects.

# **Requirements:**

The graded requirements of the course differ dependent on whether or a student working toward admission to the M.S. and planning to complete a thesis or you are a student with a strong research background that is not planning to complete a thesis. Overall, the requirements of the course include, out of class assignments, the development of a research article critique guide, a reading journal, class presentations, and summaries and critiques of a research articles, and a group research project (for non-thesis students)

The major requirement for thesis students will be to determine your topic/question and write a literature review that provides the research basis of your thesis. For non-thesis students the major requirement will be a project focusing on the development of a 'complete' research proposal for a hypothetical research project.

## <u>Assignments and Points – Fall 2019</u>

Class Participation/In Class Assignments	100
Reading/Writing Log	35
Researching your Topic/Light Survey	25
APA readings and short summaries	25
Reference Page	10
Initial Statement of Problem/Justification	10
Class Presentations & Compilations (2)	60
Self Care	15
Article Summaries/Critiques (3)	130
Reading/Interpreting Stats	10
Introduction/Justification	25
Literature Review	100
or – Project	130
Thesis Presentation	5

Final grades will be based on a 550 point total and will be distributed as follows:

501 and above	A
495 - 501	A-
484 - 494	$\mathbf{B}$ +
456 - 483	В
440 - 445	$\mathbf{B}$ –
429 - 439	$\mathbf{C}$ +
402 - 429	$\mathbf{C}$
below 402	Fail

**Late papers and assignments:** Any assignments turned in late (without previous permission) will automatically receive a 10% reduction in grade.

### **Required Texts:**

Mertens, D. (2009). Transformative Research and Evaluation. New York, NY: Guilford Press.

American Psychological Association (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association*. (6<sup>th</sup> Ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Swartz, B.M., Landrum, R.E., & Gurung, R.A. R. (2014) *An Easy Guide to APA Style* (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage

Ridley, D. (2012). *The Literature Review. A Step-by-Step Guide for Students* (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage

# Supplementary Texts & Workbooks Mortons D. (2015) Research & Englishing

Mertens, D. (2015). *Research & Evaluation in Education & Psychology* (4th Ed). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Leong & Austin (1996). *The psychology research handbook. A guide for graduate students and research assistants.* Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications

Cone, J.D. & Foster, S.L. (2006). *Dissertations and theses from start to finish* (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

# **Tentative Course Schedule**

<u>Date</u>	General Topic	Readings for Class	CACREP Objectives	Assign/Hmwk DUE	
Sept 4	Intro Overview of Class Becoming a Researcher Overview of Research Process Question/Focus Methodology Participants		Lecture: CACREP 8a,f		
Sept 11	Paradigms  Transformative Paradigm in Detail  Developing and Refining a Research Problem	Mertens TRE 1, 2, & 4 Additional Readings (Ponteretto)	Lecture: CACREP 8j	Light survey	25 pts
Sept 18	Developing the Focus of Research/ Evaluation Studies  Reviewing the Literature  Recognizing Good research (Critiquing)	Mertens Chap 4  Additional Readings	Assignment: CACREP 8e, 8g Lecture CACREP 8a	Assignment 2	25 pts
Sept 25	Evaluation  Overview Transformative model  Program Evaluation Models  Evaluation Examples  Needs Assessments	Mertens res Chap 2 TRE – Chapter 3 & 5	Lecture: CACREP 8c, 8e, 8g, 8j	Bring Evaluation Article to class	
Oct 2	Quantitative Overview	Mertens 6 pp. 185 – 194	Lecture: CACREP 8f, 8g	Program Evaluation Summary Due	40 pts

Oct 30	Qualitative Overview	Ch 6 pp. 169 – 185	Lecture: CACREP 8f, 8g	Self-Care Assignment Due	15pts
	Data Analysis	Ch 8 238- 40;246-50; 259 267 Ch 9 281-292			
	Data collection	and p 231			
	Ethics	Ch 7 199-213			
	Selection of Participants	Ch 6 182 – 185; 193-4			
Oct 23	Transformative Lens as Foundation for Research	Mertens Chaps 2 & 5	Lecture: CACREP 8a, 8e	Quantitative Summary/Critique Due	45pts
	Quantitative Analysis Hypothesis Testing Descriptive and Inferential Stats		Assignment: CACREP 8e		
Oct 16	Quantitative Designs, Methods & Analysis	Ch 9: 281 – 292; 299 – 309; 309-312	Assignment: CACREP 7g, 8f, 8g 8h, 8i	Design Presentations (with article)	
Oct 9	Methods of Quantitative Quantitative Designs, Methods & Analysis		Assignment: CACREP 8f, 8g, 8h, 8i	Design Presentations (with article)	30 points
	Participant Selection Transformative  Evidence Based Practice Outcome Research	EBP article			
	Operationalizing Dependent Variables Reliability/Validity	Mertens Chap 7 268-280	Lecture: CACREP 7g, 8b, 8f, 8g, 8h, 8i		
	Defining Independent Variables			Bring quantitative article to class	

	Qualitative Participant Selection	Ch 7 213 – 219			
Nov 6	Qualitative Methods  Data Collection	Ch 8 240- 246 238-268	Assignment: CACREP 8f, 8g	Cultural Artifacts	
	Qualitative Analysis	Ch 9 292 – 299		Progress Update on thesis	
Nov 13	Types of qualitative  Rigor in Qualitative	Ch 6 pp. 169 – 185 (review) 194-198 Ch 8 240-46 (review)	Assignment: CACREP 8f, 8g	Qualitative Presentations	30 pts
Nov 20	Mixed Methods Mixed Methods as Backdrop for Transformative Mixed Methods  Mixed Methods examples  Ethics	Mertens Ch 6 pp. 164 – 169 Additional readings		Qualitative Article Summary Critique Due	45 pts
<i>Nov 27</i>	Fall Break	No class			
Dec 4	Reporting & Utilization	Mertens Ch 10	Lecture: CACREP 8a, 8i, 8j Assignment: CACREP 8f, 8g	Outline of Lit Review Outline of Group Project (conceptual therapy)	
Dec 11	Thesis Presentations Final Discussion Submit Intro/Lit review if completed			Projects Thesis Presentation	130 pts 5 pts
Dec 16	Intro/Lit review final day to turn in			Intro/Question/Justificati on Lit Reviews Due	125 pts