## **Lewis & Clark College**

# Professional Mental Health Counseling & Professional Mental Health Counseling – Specialization in Addictions

## MHC 535/ CPSY 538

# Research Methods in Counseling / Advanced Research Methods Syllabus Cover Sheet

(Updated 2.15.2017)

## **Required Objectives:**

## Professional Counseling Identity (CACREP 2016 Standards)

- 7g. statistical concepts, including scales of measurement, measures of central tendency, indices of variability, shapes and types of distributions, and correlations.
- 8a. the importance of research in advancing the counseling profession, including how to critique research to inform counseling practice.
- 8b. identification of evidence-based counseling practices
- 8c. needs assessments
- 8e. evaluation of counseling interventions and programs
- 8f. qualitative, quantitative and mixed research methods
- 8g. designs used in research and program evaluation
- 8h. statistical methods used in conducting research and program evaluation
- 8i. analysis and use of data in counseling
- 8j. ethical and culturally relevant strategies for conducting, interpreting, and reporting the results of research and/or program evaluation

## **Key Required Assignments/Student Learning Outcomes**

These assignments are required for the course, but <u>will not be the only requirements/expectations</u>. The chart below lists the assignment, method of submission, and benchmark score/grade. These assignments are set up for upload to Taskstream and/or instructor provides rating for assignment. See syllabus for details.

	Proficient	Benchmark	Emerging (C)	Inadequate/F	As evidenced	Program
	(A)	(B)		ail	by:	Objective
Goal						
Students summarize and critique research relevant to counseling, addictions, and/or clinical mental health		Met expectations		Did not meet expectations	MHC 535: Article Summaries	9. Research and Assessment (2 of 7)
	Proficient (A)	Benchmark (B)	Emerging (C)	Inadequate/F ail	As evidenced by:	Program Objective
Goal						
Students summarize and critique research relevant to counseling, addictions, and/or clinical mental health	90-100% Assignmen t scores	80% -89% Assignment scores	70% -79 Assignment scores		MHC 535: Qualitative Article Critique	9. Research and Assessment (2 of 7)
	Proficient (A)	Benchmark (B)	Emerging (C)	Inadequate/F ail	As evidenced by:	Program Objective
Goal						
Students summarize and critique research relevant to counseling, addictions, and/or clinical mental health	90-100% Assignmen t scores	80% -89% Assignment scores	70% -79 Assignment scores		MHC 535: Quantitative Article Critique	9. Research and Assessment (2 of 7)

	Proficient (A)	Benchmark	Emerging (C)	Inadequate/F	As evidenced	Program
		(B)		ail	by:	Objective
Goal						
Students	90-100%	80% -89%	70% -79		MHC 535:	9. Research
understand	Assignment	Assignment	Assignment		Program	and
models and	scores	scores	scores		Evaluation	Assessment
methods of					Article	(3 of 7)
program					Summary/Re	
evaluation					view	

	Proficient (A)	Benchmark	Emerging (C)	Inadequate/F	As evidenced	Program
		(B)		ail	by:	Objective
Goal						
Demonstrate	90-100%	80% -89%	70% -79		MHC 535:	9. Research
s an	Assignment	Assignment	Assignment		Group	and
understandin	scores	scores	scores		Project:	

g of various	Development Assessment
types and	of a (4 of 7)
designs of	hypothetical
research	mixed
relevant to	methods
counseling.	research
	proposal

# Methods of Instruction for this Course

Instruction Method	Mark All
	That Apply
Lecture	х
Small Group Discussion	х
Large Group Discussion	х
Course Readings	х
Group Presentation	х
Individual Presentation	х
DVD/Video Presentation	X
Supervised Small Group Work	X
Individual/Triadic Supervision	
Group Supervision	
Case Study	
Debate	
Class Visitor / Guest Lecturer	х
Off-Campus / Field Visit	
Other:	

#### **COURSE SYLLABUS**

Lewis & Clark College Graduate School of Education and Counseling

Course Name	Research Methods in Counseling
Course Number	MHC 535 - 01
Term	Spring 2018
Room	York 116 / 13:00 – 16:15
Department	Counseling Psychology
Textbooks/Materials	See attached
Faculty Name	Eleanor Battison, MS, NCC
<b>Faculty Contact</b>	ebattison@lclark.edu / 503-449-3906
Faculty Office	Office hours by appointment

#### **Catalog Description/Content:**

Foundations of psychological research. Students are introduced to qualitative and quantitative research processes and basic concepts. Topics include (1) elements of the research process; (2) types of designs, program evaluation; (3) ethical considerations of research: informed consent, research with diverse and vulnerable populations, research with children, human subjects review; (4) basic measurement concepts: validity, reliability, norms, score interpretation; and (5) basic statistical concepts: frequency distributions, central tendency, measures of variability, correlation, normal curve, hypothesis testing, significance tests. Students read and evaluate examples of published research. Reviews Web-based resources for conducting research.

### **Course Description/Content:**

This course covers the essential concepts related to research design and methodology that practitioners need to become critical evaluators of research and prepare for conducting research in their practices. Focus is on understanding each component of the research process, qualitative and quantitative designs, program evaluation, measurement issues, and data analysis,

#### **Course Goals and Objectives:**

The primary goal of this class is to have students gain a more complete understanding of the research process which would allow them to critically analyze published research and/or be able to conduct independent research. It is assumed that this knowledge and skill will in turn allow students to evaluate research in their field(s) of expertise from a critical and informed perspective.

The objectives of this class will be to provide opportunities to learn and apply the skills necessary for critiquing and conducting research. Emphasis will be on the following components of the research process: research questions and hypotheses, research design including qualitative research, action research and program evaluation, definition and operationalization of variables, and measurement issues. The impact of culture on research design and analysis will additionally be addressed. By the end of the semester students will be able to:

- Identify various paradigms for conducting research
- Identify each of the steps involved in the development of a research project
- Write research questions and hypotheses
- Understand the ethical issues involved in working with human participants
- Identify and describe various types of quantitative research designs
- Identify and describe various types of qualitative research designs
- Identify the components and models of program evaluations, including needs assessments

- Identify and describe validity issues inherent in different types of designs
- Discuss the use of research findings for program change
- Discuss the issues involved in conducting real world research
- Discuss the impact of culture on various aspects of the research process
- Critically evaluate published research articles
- Design a proposal for research project

#### **Course Calendar: See attached**

#### **Course Requirements: See attached**

Overall, the requirements of the course include, in class and out of class assignments, article summaries and critiques, a research article critique guide, a research methods glossary, and a group research project.

Attendance requirements: Class attendance is expected and required. Any missed class time will be made up by completing extra assignments designed by the instructor. Missing more than ten percent of class time may result in failure to complete the class. This would be 4.5 hours of a 45 hour class (3 credits), 3.0 hours for a 30 hour class (2 credits) or 1.5 hours for a 15 hour class (1 credit.) In case of extreme hardship and also at the discretion of the instructor, a grade of incomplete may be given for an assignment or the entire course. In such cases, the work to be submitted in order to remove the incomplete must be documented appropriately and stated deadlines met. Students are expected to be on time to class and tardiness may be seen as an absence that requires make-up work.

#### **Evaluation and Assessment:**

Each assignment will be graded via a point system. Generally speaking, the following grades can be associated with the points for each assignment and for the final grade

93% of points possible	-	A
90 – 92% points possible	-	A-
88 – 89% or points possible	-	B+
83 - 87% of points possible	le -	В
80 - 82% points possible	-	B-
78 – 79% or points possible	-	C+
73 - 77% of points possible	-	C
Less than 73%	-	D/F

Additionally, please note that if the basic requirements for an assignment the points given will be associated with a B<sup>+</sup>. If one exceeds the requirements of the assignment there point total will improve accordingly, similarly, if the assignment does not meet the requirements point total will decrease accordingly. The points associated with each assignment are attached.

**Late papers and assignments:** Any assignments turned in late (without previous permission) will automatically receive a 10% reduction in grade.

#### Accommodations for Students with Special Needs and/or Disabilities:

If you have a disability that may impact your academic performance, you may request accommodations by submitting documentation to the Student Support Services Office in the Albany Quadrangle (x7156). After you have submitted documentation and filled out paperwork there for the current semester requesting accommodations, staff in that office will notify me of the accommodations for which you are eligible. \*Please notify me of any special learning considerations that I should be aware of so that we can work together to make the appropriate accommodations.\*

## Partial Bibliography:

- Cone, J.D. & Foster, S.L. (1993). *Dissertations and theses from start to finish*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Creswell (2007). *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing Among Five Approaches* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed). Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Creswell (2009) Research Design: Qualitative & Quantitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches (3<sup>rd</sup> Ed). Thousand Oaks: Sage
- Denzin & Lincoln (2000). Handbook of Qualitative Research (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed.). Thousand Oaks: Sage
- Galvan, J.L. (1999). Writing Literature Reviews. Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing.
- Heppner, P.P., Kivlighan, D. M., & Wampold, B.E. (1999). *Research Design in Counseling*. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Holcomb, Z.C. (1997). *Real data. A statistics workbook based on empirical data.* Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing.
- Holcomb, Z.C. (1927). Interpreting Basic Statistics. A Guide and Workbook Based on Excerpts from Journal Articles. Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing.
- Holcomb, Z.C. (1997). *Real data. A statistics workbook based on empirical data.* Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing.
- LeCompte & Schensul (1999). Ethnographer's Toolkit
- Leong & Austin (2006). The psychology research handbook. A guide for graduate students and research assistants (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications
- Pryzak, F. Evaluating Research. Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing.
- Patten, M.L. (2000). Understanding Research Methods. An Overview of the Essentials. Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing
- Maxwell, J. (1996). *Qualitative Research Design: An Interactive Approach (2nd Ed.)*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage
- Mertens (2005). Research & Evaluation in Education & Psychology (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Moustakas, C. (1994). Phenomenological Research Methods. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Mertler, C.A. & Vannatta, R. A. (2005). Advanced and Multivariate Statistical Methods. Practical Application and Interpretation (3<sup>rd</sup> Ed.) Glendale, CA: Pyrczak Publishing
- Rosenthal, J.A.(2001). *Statistics and Data Interpretation for the Helping Professions*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Thompson Learning
- Weis, L. & Fine, M. (2000). Speed bumps: A student-friendly guide to qualitative research. New York: Columbia University, Teacher College Record.

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#### **Assignments and Points**

Class Participation (5 points per class)	70
Article Summary Discussions (2)	40
Article Critiques (3)	120
Critique Questions Part 1	20
Critique Questions Part 2	50
Group Project [Thesis: Introduction and Literature Review]	120
Additional Moodle Assignments	80
TOTAL	500

Final grades will be based on a 500 point total and will be distributed as follows:

465 and above	A
450 - 464	A-
440 – 449	B+
415 – 439	В
400 - 414	B -
350 - 400	C (No Credit)
below 350	Fail

#### **Required Texts:**

Mertens (2015). *Research & Evaluation in Education & Psychology* (4<sup>th</sup> Ed). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

American Psychological Association (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association*. (6<sup>th</sup> Ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

# **Tentative Schedule of Classes**

Date	General Topic	Readings for Class	Assignments	Due	
Jan 9	Introduction to class  The Research Process - Overview of differences: Qualitative Quantitative and Evaluation Approaches  Research/Practitioner Gap  Personal goals for research		Class Participation	5 pts	Lecture: CACREP 8a, 8f
Jan 16	Research frameworks/paradigms/lenses - What is my research worldview?  Situating Research and connecting it to research design  Utilization of Results  Reviewing the Literature Format of Proposals/Articles	Mertens Chap 1, 3 & 10  Review APA manual 1 pp. 9-11, 6 & 7	Class participation Moodle Assignment	5 pts 15 pts	Assignment: CACREP 8a, 8j
Jan 23	What, how and who shall I study? - "Problem Sensing"/Conceptualization  Who will my participants be? - Defining populations and samples  Research Ethics  Introduction to Cultural issues and considerations in research  (Lit Review and writing)	Mertens Ch 3 review pp 115 - 119  Ch 11 318 – 327; 337-347; 347 – 358 Ch 12 361-363  APA manual chapter 2  HSRC application OHRP website	Class participation  Critique questions Part 1 Due	5 pts	Lecture CACREP 8j
Jan 30	Research on the Job –Connecting research to practice with Program Evaluation & Needs Assessment  Cultural issues and considerations in research	Mertens Ch 2  Additional readings on Moodle	Class participation  Bring program evaluation article to class (in class activity)	5 pts	Lecture CACREP 8c, 8e, 8g, 8j
Feb 6	Quantitative Research Designs	Mertens 4, 5, & 7	Class participation	5 pts	Lecture CACREP 8a, 8b, 8f

	Outcome Research Single Subject Experimental Causal Comparative Hypotheses	Review Mertens Ch 11 pp 327 – 331; 344 - 347	Program Evaluation Critique Due (upload to Taskstream)  Bring	40 pts	Assignment – CACREP 8e, 8g Key Assessment – Program Evaluation Summary
	Sampling in Quantitative		Quantitative article(s) to class		
Feb 13	Designing & Operationalizing Independent & Dependent Variables	Mertens 12 pp. 364 -378 pp. 394-413	Class participation	5 pts	Lecture: CACREP 7g, 8f, 8h
	Psychometric Issues Norms & Standardization Reliability and Validity		Moodle Assignment	20 pts	
	Psychometric Issues, Choosing Instruments				
Feb 20	Surveys and other designs  Basic Descriptive Statistics (Normal Curve, Standard Scores, SEM)  MID-TERM CLASS REVIEW	Mertens 6  Mertens 13 pp. 417 – 422; 426-7  Additional reading on Moodle	Class participation  Bring a Survey Article to Class  In-class Moodle assignment	5 pts 25 pts	Lecture: CACREP 7g
Feb 27	Analyzing quantitative data	Mertens 13	Class	5 pts	Lecture:
	Inferential Statistics  How do I interpret my results?	Additional reading on Moodle	participation  Quantitative article summary (in class)	20 pts	CACREP 8h, 8i  Assignment: CACREP 7g, 8h, 8i
Mar 6	Qualitative Methods  Determining Type of Qualitative Approach  Qualitative Sampling	Mertens 8 & 9  Mertens 11 pp.331-339	Class participation  Quantitative Critique Due (upload to	5 pts 40 pts	Lecture: CACREP 8f  Assignment: CACREP 8a, 8i Assignment is a Key Assessment

	Data Collection Strategies		Taskstream)		- Quantitative Critique
Mar 13	Qualitative Data Collection  Cultural Artifacts  Focus Groups/Interviews	Mertens 12 378 - 394	Class participation In-class Moodle assignment	5 pts 15 pts	Lecture: CACREP: 8f Assignment: CACREP 8j
Mar 20	Qualitative Data Analysis  Confirmability Transferability  Analyzing and Interpreting Qualitative Data	Mertens 12 pp. 404-414 Mertens 13 437 – 447	Class participation In-class Moodle assignment Lit review for Group Project due	5 pts 25 pts	
Mar 27	Spring Break	NO CLASS			
Apr 3	Combining approaches – Mixed Methods  What other types of research might I use in my future practice  Use of data in counseling	Mertens 10; 12 p. 378; 13 pp. 431-2 Mertens 8 237-9	Class Participation  Qualitative Article Summary and Critique (upload to Tasksream)	5 pts 20 pts 40 pts	Assignment CACREP 8a, 8i assignment – Assignment is a Key Assessment – Qualitative Article Critique
Apr 10	Group Projects Final Discussion		Class Participation Group Project Critique questions Part 2 Due	5 pts 120 pts 50 pts	Assignment: CACREP 8f, 8g – Assignment is a key Assessment Group Project Design a research project
Apr 17	Group Projects  Final Discussion		Class Participation Group project	5 pts 120 pts	Assignment: CACREP 8f, 8g – Assignment is a key Assessment Group Project Design a research project