

COURSE SYLLABUS COVER SHEET
Lewis & Clark College
Graduate School of Education and Counseling

Course Name	CPSY 530 – Section 2
Course Number	Research Methods & Statistics I
Term	Fall 2012
Department	Counseling Psychology
Textbooks/Materials	See attached
Faculty Name	Carol Doyle
Faculty Phone/E-mail	cdoyle@lclark.edu
Faculty Office	Rogers Hall 317

Catalogue Description (*copy from current catalogue*):

Introduction to research methods with an emphasis on design, sampling, measurement issues, and introductory data analysis. Topics include (1) Research design: elements of the research process, types of designs, program evaluation. (2) Ethical considerations of research: informed consent, research with diverse and vulnerable populations, research with children, human subjects review. (3) Basic measurement concepts: validity, reliability, norms, score interpretation. (4) Basic statistical concepts: frequency distributions, central tendency, measures of variability, correlation. Reviews Web-based resources for conducting research.

Course Description:

This course covers the essential concepts related to research design and methodology that practitioners need to become critical evaluators of research and prepare for conducting research in their practices. Focus is on understanding each component of the research process, qualitative and quantitative designs, program evaluation, measurement issues, and data analysis,

Course Goals and Objectives:

The primary goal of this class is to have students gain a more complete understanding of the research process which would allow them to critically analyze published research and/or be able to conduct independent research. Included in this understanding are models of program evaluation and the use of research findings for program modification. The secondary goal is for students to gain an introductory understanding of measurement issues in research and assessment.

The objectives of this class will be to provide opportunities to learn and apply the skills necessary for evaluating research, including analyzing published instruments, and conducting independent research, including needs assessments and program evaluation. Emphasis will be on the following components of the research process: research questions and hypotheses, research design including qualitative research, action research and program evaluation, operationalization of variables, and measurement issues. The impact of culture on research design and analysis will additionally be addressed.

By the end of the semester students will be able to:

- Identify various paradigms for conducting research (NASP 2.1, CC: 8b)
- Identify each of the steps involved in the development of a research project (NASP 2.9; CC: 8b, 8c, 8d)
- Write research questions and hypotheses (CC: 8b)
- Understand the ethical issues involved in working with human participants (CC: 8f)
- Identify and describe various types of quantitative research designs (CC: 8b)
- Identify and describe various types of qualitative research designs (CC: 8b)
- Identify the components and models of program evaluations, including needs assessments (NASP 2.9; CC: 8d, B3)
- Identify and describe validity issues inherent in different types of designs (CC: 8b, 8c, 8d)

- Discuss the use of research findings for program change (Cc: 8d, B3)
- Discuss the issues involved in conducting real world research (CC: 8a, 8e)
- Discuss the impact of culture on various aspects of the research process (CC: 8f, 7f, 2c)
- Critically evaluate published research articles (NASP 2.1; CC: 8a, 8b, 8d, 8e)
- Design a proposal for research project (NASP 2.11; CC: 8a, 8b, 8e)
- Write an Introduction to a research plan (thesis students only)

Additionally, the course will cover the objectives and competencies from your professional organizations. These include:

From the NASP Domains

2.1 Data-Based Decision Making and Accountability

- School psychologists have knowledge of varied models and methods of assessment and data collection for identifying strengths and needs, developing effective services and programs, and measuring progress and outcomes

2.4 Interventions and Mental Health Services to Develop Social and Life Skills

- School psychologists have knowledge of biological, cultural, developmental, social influences on behavior and emotional impacts on learning and life skills, and evidence-based strategies to promote social-emotional functioning and mental health

2.5 School-Wide Practices to Promote Learning

- School Psychologists have knowledge of school and systems structure, organization, and theory; general and special education; technology resources; and evidence-based school practices that promote learning and mental health

2.9 Research and Program Evaluation

- School Psychologists have knowledge of research design, statistics, measurement, varied data collection and analysis techniques, and program evaluation sufficient for understanding research and interpreting data in applied settings

From the Marriage & Family Therapy Core Competencies & MCFT program standards

Students:

- Understand research and program evaluation methodologies, both quantitative and qualitative, relevant to MFT and mental health services.
- Demonstrate an understanding of process and outcome, research design, methodology, basic statistics, with research knowledge in individual and family counseling
- Understand the legal, ethical, and contextual issues involved in the conduct of clinical research and program evaluation.
- Recognize informal research processes involved in therapy, own biases relative to research
- Know the extant MFT literature, research, and evidence-based practice.
- Read current MFT and other professional literature and use the literature to inform clinical practice.
- Critique professional research and assess the quality of research studies and program evaluation in the literature.
- Determine the effectiveness of clinical practice and techniques.
- Utilize research and technology applications in marital, couple, and family counseling
- Recognize opportunities for therapists and clients to participate in clinical research when appropriate

From the CACREP Standards

- The importance of research and opportunities and difficulties in conducting research in the counseling profession,
- Research methods such as qualitative, quantitative, single-case designs, action research, and outcome-based research,
- Use of technology and statistical methods in conducting research and program evaluation,

- Principles, models, and applications of needs assessment, program evaluation, and use of findings to effect program modifications
- Use of research to improve counseling effectiveness
- Legal and ethical issues in conducting research

Course Calendar: See attached

Course Requirements: See attached

The graded requirements of the course differ dependent on whether you are an M.S. student in the School Psychology program, an M.A. student in the MFT or other program not planning to complete a thesis, or a student working toward admission to the M.S. and planning to complete a thesis. Overall, the requirements of the course include, weekly homework and/or in class assignments, quizzes, the development of a research article critique manual, a journal of questions from the reading, a research methods glossary, a group research project and/or introduction to a research plan, a critique of a research article.

Attendance requirements: Class attendance is expected and required. Any missed class time will be made up by completing extra assignments designed by the instructor. Missing more than ten percent of class time may result in failure to complete the class. This would be 4.5 hours of a 45 hour class (3 credits), 3.0 hours for a 30 hour class (2 credits) or 1.5 hours for a 15 hour class (1 credit.) In case of extreme hardship and also at the discretion of the instructor, a grade of incomplete may be given for an assignment or the entire course. In such cases, the work to be submitted in order to remove the incomplete must be documented appropriately and stated deadlines met. Students are expected to be on time to class and tardiness may be seen as an absence that requires make-up work.

Late papers and assignments: Any assignments turned in late (without previous permission) will automatically receive a 10% reduction in grade.

Evaluation and Assessment:

Each assignment will be graded via a point system. Generally speaking, the following grades can be associated with the points for each assignment

90% of points possible	-	A
80% of points possible	-	B
70% of points possible	-	C
60% of points possible	-	D
less than 60% of points possible	-	F

Additionally, if the requirements for an assignment are met, the points given will be associated with a B⁺. If one exceeds the requirements of the assignment there point total will improve accordingly, Similarly, if the assignment does not meet the requirements point total will decrease accordingly. The points associated with each assignment are attached.

Authorization Levels: All levels

Partial Bibliography:

American Psychological Association (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association*. (6th Ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Cone, J.D. & Foster, S.L. (1993). *Dissertations and theses from start to finish*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Creswell (2007). *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing Among Five Approaches* (2nd ed). Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Creswell (2009) *Research Design: Qualitative & Quantitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (3rd Ed). Thousand Oaks: Sage

Denzin & Lincoln (2000). *Handbook of Qualitative Research* (2nd Ed.). Thousand Oaks: Sage

Galvan, J.L. (1999). *Writing Literature Reviews*. Los Angeles: Pyczak Publishing.

- Heppner, P.P., Kivlighan, D. M., & Wampold, B.E. (1999). *Research Design in Counseling*. Pacific Grove, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Holcomb, Z.C. (1997). *Real data. A statistics workbook based on empirical data*. Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing.
- Holcomb, Z.C. (1927). *Interpreting Basic Statistics. A Guide and Workbook Based on Excerpts from Journal Articles*. Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing.
- Holcomb, Z.C. (1997). *Real data. A statistics workbook based on empirical data*. Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing.
- LeCompte & Schensul (1999). *Ethnographer's Toolkit*
- Leong & Austin (2006). *The psychology research handbook. A guide for graduate students and research assistants (2nd Ed.)*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications
- Pryzak, F. *Evaluating Research*. Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing.
- Patten, M.L. (2000). *Understanding Research Methods. An Overview of the Essentials*. Los Angeles: Pyrczak Publishing
- Maxwell, J. (1996). *Qualitative Research Design: An Interactive Approach (2nd Ed.)*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage
- Mertens (2005). *Research & Evaluation in Education & Psychology (2nd Ed.)*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Moustakas, C. (1994). *Phenomenological Research Methods*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Mertler, C.A. & Vannatta, R. A. (2005). *Advanced and Multivariate Statistical Methods. Practical Application and Interpretation (3rd Ed.)* Glendale, CA: Pyrczak Publishing
- Rosenthal, J.A.(2001). *Statistics and Data Interpretation for the Helping Professions*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Thompson Learning
- Weis, L. & Fine, M. (2000). *Speed bumps: A student-friendly guide to qualitative research*. New York: Columbia University, Teacher College Record.

CPSY 530 - Section 1
Research Methods & Statistics I
Fall Semester 2012
Thursday 1:00 – 4:15
York 115

Carol Doyle, Ph.D.

Office: Rogers Hall 317 Advising Hours: Tuesday TBA & Friday 10:00 – 1:00

Phone: 768-6067

E-mail: cdoyle@lclark.edu

*“Research is always carried out by an individual with a life and a lifeworld ..., a personality, a social context, and various personal and practical challenges and conflicts, all of which affect the research, from the choice of a research question or topic, through the method used, to the reporting of the project’s outcome. Most research textbooks do not bring the living reality of you, the researcher, into the discussion of research. We believe that the person is always at the center of the process in inquiry – that you will always be at the center of your own research, which in turn will always be a part of you” (Bentz, V. M. & Shapiro, J. J. (1998). *Mindful Inquiry in Social Research*, p 4.)*

Course Description

Introduction to research methods with an emphasis on design, sampling, measurement issues, and introductory data analysis. Topics include (1) Research design: elements of the research process, types of designs, program evaluation. (2) Ethical considerations of research: informed consent, research with diverse and vulnerable populations, research with children, human subjects review. (3) Basic measurement concepts: validity, reliability, norms, score interpretation. (4) Basic statistical concepts: frequency distributions, central tendency, measures of variability, correlation. Reviews Web-based resources for conducting research.

Requirements:

The graded requirements of the course differ dependent on whether you are an M.S. student in the School Psychology program, an M.A. student in the MCFT or other program not planning to complete a thesis, or a student working toward admission to the M.S. and planning to complete a thesis. Overall, the requirements of the course include, weekly homework and/or in class assignments, quizzes, the development of a research article critique manual, a journal of questions from the reading, a research methods glossary, a group research project and/or introduction to a research plan, and summaries and critiques of a research articles.

School Psychology, MFT, & Non-thesis Students

Thesis Students

Class Participation	100 points	Class Participation	100 points
Homework Assignments	140 points	Homework/Assignments	140 points
Article Summaries	100 points	Article Summaries	100 points
Critique Discussions	60 points	Critique/Discussions	60 points
Glossaries	50 points	Glossaries	50 points
Critique Questions	35 points	Critique Questions	35 points
Journal	35 points	Journal	35 points
Group Project	150 points	Lit Review/Presentation	130 (20) points
Final	30 points	Final	30 points

Final grades will be based on a 700 point total and will be distributed as follows:

630 & above	A
560 - 629	B
490 - 559	C
420 - 489	D

Late papers and assignments: Any assignments turned in late (without previous permission) will automatically receive a 10% reduction in grade.

Required Texts:

Mertens (2010). *Research and evaluation in education and psychology. Integrating diversity with quantitative, qualitative and mixed methods.* (3rd Ed). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

American Psychological Association (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association.* (6th Ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Supplementary Texts & Workbooks

Leong & Austin (1996). *The psychology research handbook. A guide for graduate students and research assistants.* Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications

Cone, J.D. & Foster, S.L. (1993). *Dissertations and theses from start to finish.* Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Tentative Course Schedule

<u>Date</u>	<u>General Topic</u>	<u>“Official” Topic</u>	<u>Readings for Class</u>	<u>Assign/Hmwk DUE</u>	
Sept 6	<p>Introduction</p> <p>Goals</p> <p>Gathering Information</p>	<p>Class overview</p> <p>Introduction to the Research Process</p> <p>Reviewing the Research</p> <p>Evaluating Sources</p> <p>Lit Review and writing</p> <p>Research Timeline</p>	Mertens p. 6	In class Assignment (1)	10 pts
Sept 13	<p>What is my research worldview?</p> <p>What, how and who shall I study?</p>	<p>Frameworks/paradigms</p> <p>Similarities and differences</p> <p>Overview of types and differences: comparisons</p>	<p>Mertens 1, 3 & 10; Ch 13-432 - 448</p> <p>APA manual Ch 1 (pp. 9-11), 2 & 3; 6 & 7</p>	Hmwk 1 light survey journals..	
Sept 20	<p>What is the purpose of my research – what problem am I addressing</p> <p>Who will my participants be?</p> <p>You want to do what?!!!!</p>	<p>Problem Sensing/Conceptualization</p> <p>Participants & Sampling</p> <p>Defining populations and samples</p> <p>Treating Participants Ethically</p> <p>HSRC/IRB standards</p>	<p>Mertens (p. 115); Ch 11</p> <p>HSRC application</p> <p>OHRP website</p>		
Sept 27	<p>Research on the Job – Program Evaluation & Needs Assessment</p> <p>Understanding Qualitative Research</p>	<p>Program Evaluation & Needs Assessment</p> <p>General Methodological Guidelines</p> <p>Developing a Qualitative Question</p>	<p>Chapter 2</p> <p>Chapter 8 (pp. 225-230)</p>	Hmwk 2 ?	20 pts

Oct 4	<p>Qualitative questions What Qualitative Design to use?</p> <p>How will I collect my data</p>	<p>Types of Qualitative Designs 5 questions What Qualitative Approach will I use Sampling Strategies for qualitative research</p> <p>observation</p>	<p>Mertens Ch 8 (pp. 230 – 265); 9 Review qualitative sampling Ch 11(pp 320-325)</p>	Hmwk 3	20 pts
Oct 11	<p>Collecting data cont'</p>	<p>Focus groups/Interviews</p> <p>Ensuring Quality of Data Collection</p>	<p>Mertens Ch 12 (pp. 379, 382-383, 388, 389-98)</p>		20 pts
Oct 18	<p>How will I analyze and interpret my data?</p> <p>What does good qualitative research look like?</p>	<p>Analyzing & Interpreting Qualitative Data</p>	<p>Mertens 13 423 – 432, 437 – 442</p>	Qualitative – Glossaries due	25 pts
Oct 25	<p>Summary of Qualitative</p>	<p>Group Article Critique qualitative designs</p>		<p>Qualitative Article summary due</p> <p>Qualitative Critique</p>	<p>40 pts</p> <p>30 pts</p>
Nov 1	<p>Understanding Quantitative Research</p> <p>What design will I use?</p> <p>What will my “intervention” look like? What will my “outcome” look like?</p>	<p>Overview of Quantitative Research</p> <p>Outcome Research Survey Research Single Subject Experimental Causal Comparative</p> <p>Designing & Operationalizing Independent & Dependent Variables</p> <p>Review of Sampling Participants</p>	<p>Mertens 4 – 7</p> <p>Review Mertens</p> <p>Mertens 12 351 – 366 review Mertens 11 pp. 316-320</p>	Hmwk 5	20 pts

Nov 8	<p>Am I measuring what I think?</p> <p>What is a score and what does it mean?</p> <p>How do I summarize my data</p>	<p>Tests and Testing Process Reliability and Validity</p> <p>Psychometric Issues Norms & Standardization</p> <p>Overview of Statistical Concepts: Descriptive Statistics Normal Curve Standard Scores SEM</p>	<p>Mertens 12 379 –383, 388-389, 398-401</p> <p>Mertens 13 403- 421, 436</p> <p>Reading to be assigned</p>	Hmwk 6 & 7	40 pts
Nov 15	<p>How will I analyze my data</p> <p>How will I interpret the results?</p> <p>Conceptual therapy/ article discussion</p>	<p>Analyzing Data Inferential Statistics</p> <p>Group article critique quantitative design</p>	<p>Review Mertens 13 408- 423</p>	<p>Hmwk 7 Lit review for grp project Or Quantitative article summary & Quantitative critique</p>	<p>20 pts</p> <p>40</p> <p>30</p>
Nov 22	<i>Thanksgiving Break</i>	<i>No class</i>			
Nov 29	<p>What other types of research might I use in my future practice</p> <p>Conceptual therapy/ article discussion</p>	<p>Transformational Designs PAR</p> <p>Group discussion/quiz quantitative design</p>		<p>Lit review for grp project Or Quantitative article summary due Quantitative discussion</p> <p>Glossaries Due</p>	<p>40 pts</p> <p>30 pts</p>
Dec 6	<p>Group Projects</p> <p>Final Pt 1 Putting it all together</p>	Group Projects			<p>120 pts</p> <p>Critique questions due 40 pts</p>
Dec 13	<p>Group Projects</p> <p>Final pt 2 (Discussion)</p>	<p>Group Projects Final Discussion Thesis Proposal Introduction due</p>			